

## **PIO44H** SPECIFICATIONS & OPTIONS



### STANDARDS

Stamford industrial generators meet the requirements of BS EN 60034 and the relevant section of other international standards such as BS5000, VDE 0530, NEMA MG1-32, IEC34, CSA C22.2-100, AS1359. Other standards and certifications can be considered on

request.

#### VOLTAGE REGULATOR

#### AS480 AVR fitted as STANDARD

With this self-excited system the main stator provides power via the AVR to the exciter stator. The high efficiency semi-conductors of the AVR ensure positive build-up from initial low levels of residual voltage.

The exciter rotor output is fed to the main rotor through a three-phase full-wave bridge rectifier. The rectifier is protected by a surge suppressor against surges caused, for example, by short circuit or out-of-phase paralleling. The AS480 will support limited accessories, RFI suppession remote voltage trimmer and for the P1 range only a 'droop' Current Transformer (CT) to permit parallel operation with other ac generators.

The AVR is can be fitted to either side of the generator in its own housing in the non-drive end bracket.

### **Excitation Boost System (EBS) (OPTIONAL)**

The EBS is a single, self-contained unit, attached to the non-drive end of the generator.

The EBS unit consists of the Excitation Boost Controller (EBC) and an Excitation Boost Generator (EBG). Under fault conditions, or when the generator is subjected to a large impact load such as a motor starting, the generator voltage will drop. The EBC senses the drop in voltage and engages the output power of the EBG. This additional power feeds the generator's excitation system, supporting the load until breaker discrimination can remove the fault or enable the generator to pick up a motor and drive the voltage recovery.

### WINDINGS & ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE

All generator stators are wound to 2/3 pitch. This eliminates triplen (3rd, 9th, 15th ...) harmonics on the voltage waveform and is found to be the optimum design for trouble-free supply of non-linear loads. The 2/3 pitch design avoids excessive neutral currents sometimes seen with higher winding pitches, when in parallel with the mains. A fully connected damper winding reduces oscillations during paralleling. This winding, with the 2/3 pitch and carefully selected pole and tooth designs, ensures very low waveform distortion.

#### TERMINALS & TERMINAL BOX

Standard generators are 3-phase reconnectable with 12 ends brought out to the terminals, which are mounted at the non-drive end of the generator. Dedicated single phase generators are also available. A sheet steel terminal box contains provides ample space for the customers' wiring and gland arrangements. Alternative terminal boxes are available for customers who want to fit additional components in the terminal box.

#### SHAFT & KEYS

All generator rotors are dynamically balanced to better than BS6861:Part 1 Grade 2.5 for minimum vibration in operation. Two bearing generators are balanced with a half key.

### INSULATION / IMPREGNATION

The insulation system is class 'H'.

All wound components are impregnated with materials and processes designed specifically to provide the high build required for static windings and the high mechanical strength required for rotating components.

### QUALITY ASSURANCE

Generators are manufactured using production procedures having a quality assurance level to BS EN ISO 9001.

The stated voltage regulation may not be maintained in the presence of certain radio transmitted signals. Any change in performance will fall within the limits of Criteria B' of EN 61000-6-2:2001. At no time will the steady-state voltage regulation exceed 2%.

### DE RATES

All values tabulated on page 9 are subject to the following reductions

5% when air inlet filters are fitted.

3% for every 500 metres by which the operating altitude exceeds 1000 metres above mean sea level.

3% for every 5°C by which the operational ambient temperature exceeds 40°C.

Note: Requirement for operating in an ambient exceeding 60°C must be referred to the factory.

#### 5% For reverse rotation

(Standard rotation CW when viewed from DE)

NB Continuous development of our products entitles us to change specification details without notice, therefore they must not be regarded as binding.

Front cover drawing typical of product range.



## **PI044H**

WINDING 311

CONTROL SYSTEM VOLTAGE REGULATION SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT CONTROL SYSTEM SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT STATOR WINDING WINDING PITCH WINDING LEADS STATOR WDG, RESISTANCE	± 1.0 % SELF EXCI AS480 AVR	TED MACHI	R (SELF EXC	,	A SHORT C										
SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT CONTROL SYSTEM SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT STATOR WINDING WINDING PITCH WINDING LEADS	SELF EXCI		NES DO NO	T SUSTAIN	A SHORT C										
CONTROL SYSTEM SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT STATOR WINDING WINDING PITCH WINDING LEADS	AS480 AVR		NES DO NO	T SUSTAIN	A SHORT C										
SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT STATOR WINDING WINDING PITCH WINDING LEADS		WITH OPT			SELF EXCITED MACHINES DO NOT SUSTAIN A SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT										
SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT STATOR WINDING WINDING PITCH WINDING LEADS			IONAL EXCI	AS480 AVR WITH OPTIONAL EXCITATION BOOST SYSTEM (EBS)											
STATOR WINDING WINDING PITCH WINDING LEADS		REFER TO SHORT CIRCUIT DECREMENT CURVE (page 8)													
WINDING PITCH WINDING LEADS															
WINDING LEADS	DOUBLE LAYER CONCENTRIC TWO THIRDS														
STATOR WDG_RESISTANCE					2										
		0.506 O	hms PER PH	HASE AT 22	°C SERIES	STAR CON	NECTED								
ROTOR WDG. RESISTANCE				0.545 Ohn	ns at 22°C										
EXCITER STATOR RESISTANCE				18.5 Ohm	s at 22°C										
EXCITER ROTOR RESISTANCE			0.228	3 Ohms PER	PHASE AT	22°C									
EBS STATOR RESISTANCE				12.9 Ohm	s at 22°C										
R.F.I. SUPPRESSION	BS EN	61000-6-2 &	BS EN 6100	0-6-4.VDE (	0875G. VDE	0875N. refe	r to factory fo	or others							
WAVEFORM DISTORTION			1.5% NON-												
MAXIMUM OVERSPEED					Rev/Min			-							
BEARING DRIVE END			70-		- 2RS. (ISO)										
BEARING NON-DRIVE END				BALL, 6306	- 2RS. (ISO)										
							ARING								
		EBS		JT EBS	WITH	-	WITHOUT EBS								
WEIGHT COMP. GENERATOR	107	-	105.3		110	-	108.3 kg								
WEIGHT WOUND STATOR		38 kg		kg		kg	38 kg								
WEIGHT WOUND ROTOR	37.51	kg	35.81	-	38.51	kg	36.81 kg								
WR <sup>2</sup> INERTIA	0.1374	kgm <sup>2</sup>	0.1357	kgm <sup>2</sup>	0.1375	kgm <sup>2</sup>	0.1358 kgm <sup>2</sup>								
SHIPPING WEIGHTS in a crate	124	kg	122.3	kg	133	kg	131.3 kg								
PACKING CRATE SIZE		71 x 51 :	x 67 (cm)			71 x 51 x	67 (cm)								
		50	Hz			60	Hz								
TELEPHONE INTERFERENCE		THF	<2%		TIF<50										
		0.110 m³/s	sec 233cfm	0.135 m³/sec 286 cfm											
VOLTAGE SERIES STAR	380/220	400/231	415/240	440/254	416/240	440/254	460/266	480/277							
VOLTAGE PARALLEL STAR	190/110	200/115	208/120	220/127	208/120	220/127	230/133	240/138							
VOLTAGE SERIES DELTA	220/110	230/115	240/120	254/127	240/120	254/127	266/133	277/138							
<b>kVA BASE RATING FOR REACTANC</b>		17.5	17.5	16.6	19.3	20.6	21.2	21.9							
VALUES															
Xd DIR. AXIS SYNCHRONOUS X'd DIR. AXIS TRANSIENT	1.82	1.64	1.52	1.29	2.16	2.06	1.94	1.84							
X'd DIR. AXIS TRANSIENT X''d DIR. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19 0.13							
Xq QUAD. AXIS REACTANCE	0.12	0.79	0.73	0.62	1.03	0.98	0.13	0.13							
X"q QUAD. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20							
XLLEAKAGE REACTANCE	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07							
X2 NEGATIVE SEQUENCE	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16							
X <sub>0</sub> ZERO SEQUENCE	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08							
REACTANCES ARE SATURA	TED	TED VALUES ARE PER UNIT AT RATING AND VOLTAGE INDICATED													
T'd TRANSIENT TIME CONST.		0.013 s													
T"d SUB-TRANSTIME CONST.		0.003 s													
T'do O.C. FIELD TIME CONST.					81 s										
Ta ARMATURE TIME CONST.	0.007 s														
Ta ARMATURE TIME CONST. 0.007 s   SHORT CIRCUIT RATIO 1/Xd															

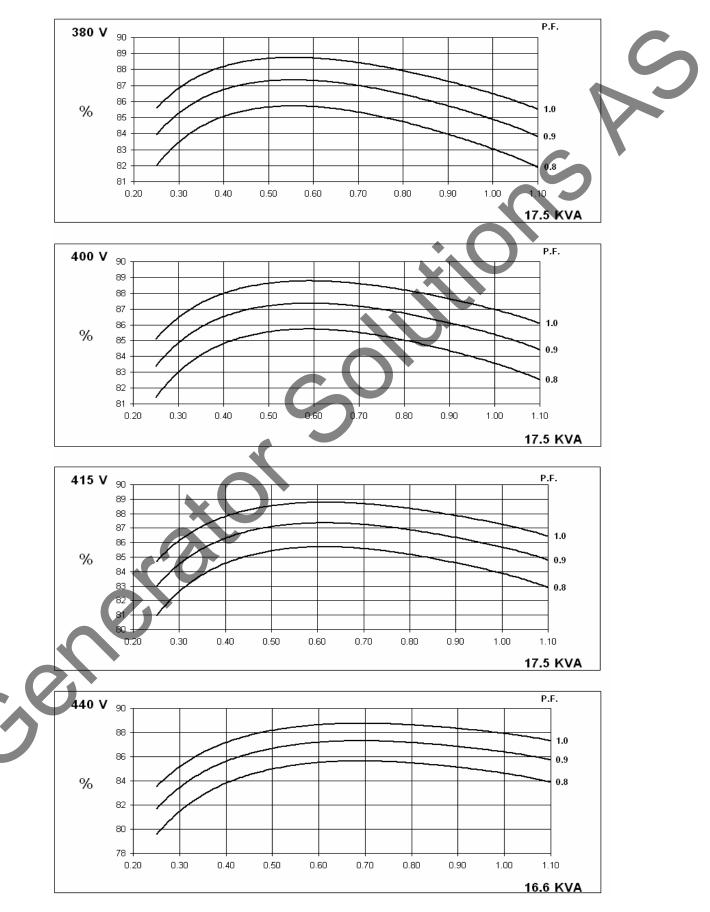
50 Hz

**PI044H** 



Winding 311

### THREE PHASE EFFICIENCY CURVES



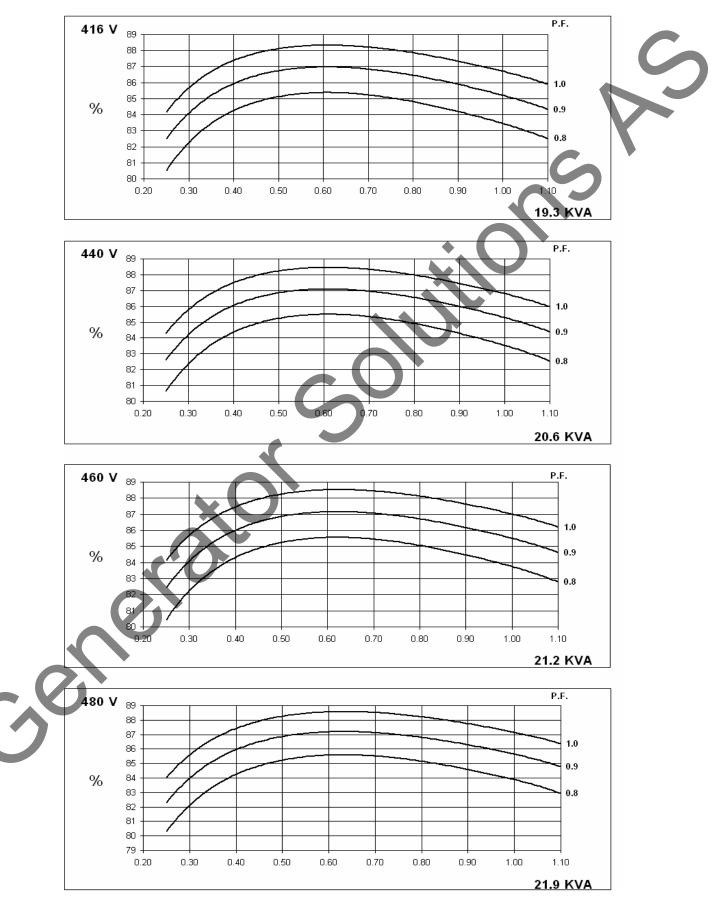


**PI044H** 



Winding 311

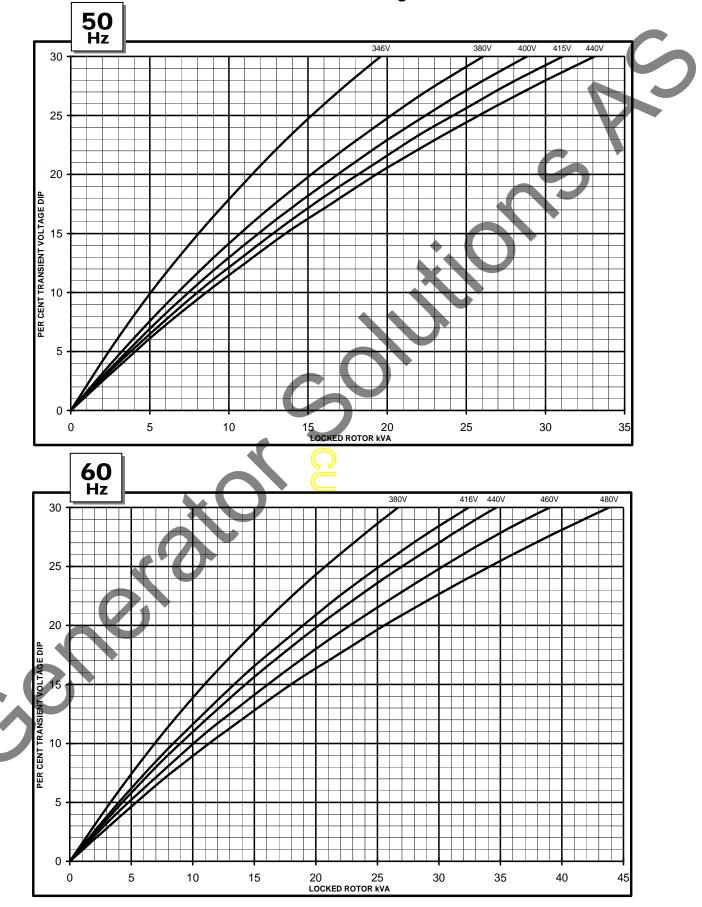
### THREE PHASE EFFICIENCY CURVES





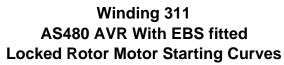
**PI044H** 

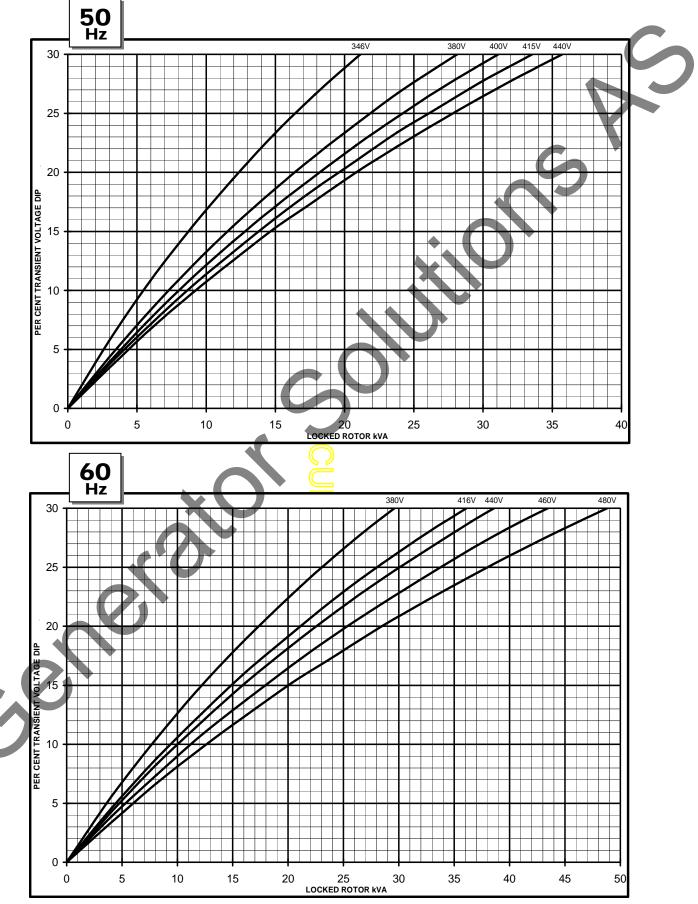
Winding 311 AS480 AVR Without EBS Locked Rotor Motor Starting Curves





**PI044H** 

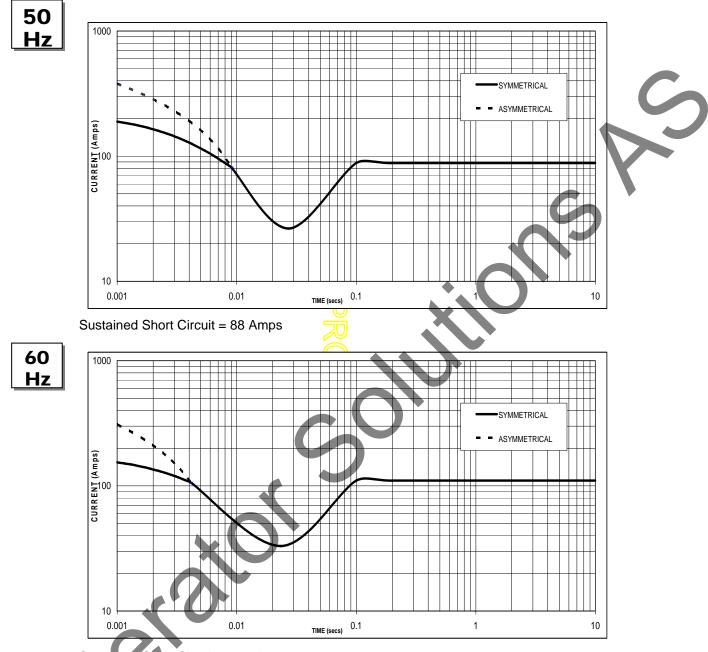




## **STAMFORD**

### **PI044H**

### WITH EBS FITTED Three-phase Short Circuit Decrement Curve. No-load Excitation at Rated Speed Based on star (wye) connection.



Sustained Short Circuit = 110 Amps

### Note 1

The following multiplication factors should be used to adjust the values from curve between time 0.001 seconds and the minimum current point in respect of nominal operating voltage :

50	Hz	60Hz								
Voltage	Factor	Voltage	Factor X 1.00 X 1.06							
380v	X 1.00	416v								
400v	X 1.05	440v								
415v	X 1.09	460v	X 1.10							
440v	X 1.16	480v	X 1.15							
The sustained current value is constant irrespective										

The sustained current value is constant irrespective of voltage level

### Note 2

The following multiplication factor should be used to convert the values calculated in accordance with NOTE 1 to those applicable to the various types of short circuit :

	3-phase	2-phase L-L	1-phase L-N
Instantaneous	x 1.00	x 0.87	x 1.30
Minimum	x 1.00	x 1.80	x 3.20
Sustained	x 1.00	x 1.50	x 2.50
Max. sustained duration	10 sec.	5 sec.	2 sec.

All other times are unchanged

**Note 3** Curves are drawn for Star (Wye) connected machines. For other connection the following multipliers should be applied to current values as shown :

Parallel Star = Curve current value X 2

Series Delta = Curve current value X 1.732

## **STAMFORD**

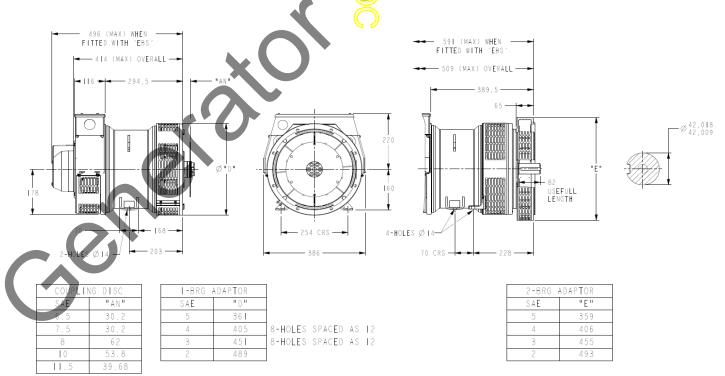
## **PI044H**

Winding 311 / 0.8 Power Factor

RATIN	NGS
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	Class - Temp Rise	Co	ont. F -	105/40'	°C	C	ont. H -	125/40	0°C	Standby - 150/40°C			°C	Standby - 163/27°C			
50	Series Star (V)	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440
	Parallel Star (V)	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220
Hz	Series Delta (V)	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254
	kVA	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.2	17.5	17.5	17.5	16.6	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.0	19.3	19.3	19.3	18.3
	kW	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.2	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	14.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	14.6
	Efficiency (%)	83.9	84.3	84.4	84.8	83.2	83.6	83.8	84.4	82.3	82.8	83.1	83.9	82.1	82.6	82.9	83.8
	kW Input	15.3	15.2	15.2	14.4	16.8	16.7	16.7	15.8	18.3	18.2	18.2	17.2	18.8	18.6	18.6	17.4
						-											
60	Series Star (V)	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480
Hz	Parallel Star (V)	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240
112	Delta (V)	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277
	kVA	17.6	18.8	19.4	20.0	19.3	20 <mark>.6</mark>	21.2	21.9	20.8	22.2	22.9	23.6	21.2	22.6	23.3	24.1
	kW	14.1	15.0	15.5	16.0	15.4	16.5	17.0	17.5	16.6	17.8	18.3	18.9	17.0	18.1	18.6	19.3
	Efficiency (%)	84.5	84.6	84.7	84.7	83.9	83.9	84.1	84.1	83.3	83.2	83.4	83.5	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.3
	kW Input	16.7	17.7	18.3	18.9	18.4	19.7	20.2	20.8	19.9	21.4	21.9	22.6	20.5	21.8	22.4	23.2

DIMENSIONS



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